

Paper Reference(s) 1HIB/P5
Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

History
PAPER 2: Period Study
Option P5: Conflict in the Middle East,
1945–95

Total Marks

Time: 55 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Nil

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ALL questions.

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– there may be more space than you need.**

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 32.

**The marks for EACH question are shown
in brackets – use this as a guide as to how
much time to spend on each question.**

Turn over

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Try to answer every question.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

- 1 Explain TWO consequences of Syria's support for Fatah in the years 1964–67. (8 marks)**

Consequence 1

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Consequence 2

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1 continued.

(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

Turn over

- 2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments in the negotiations between Israel and the Palestinians in the years 1993–95.
(8 marks)**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **Arafat**
- **Oslo II (1995)**

You MUST also use information of your own.

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(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

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3 Explain TWO of the following:

- **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**

(8 marks)

- **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**

(8 marks)

- **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

(8 marks)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

3 continued.

Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ~~☒~~ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☐ **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**
- ☐ **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**
- ☐ **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

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Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☐ **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**
- ☐ **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**
- ☐ **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

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(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 32 MARKS
END OF PAPER